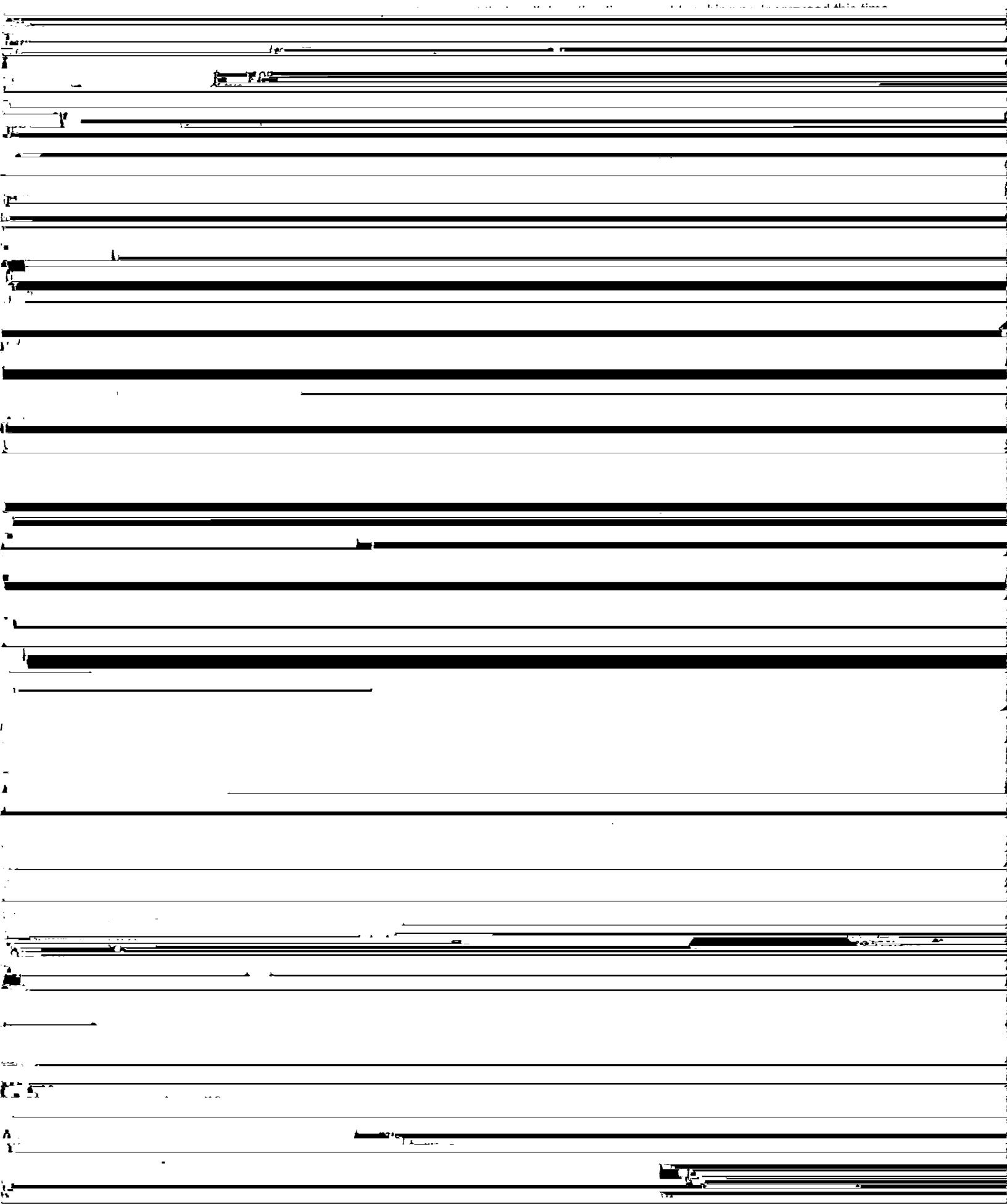




**EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP**





## Defining Instructional Capacity

Principals at both Liberty and Cedar Bridges were committed to improving student learning outcomes, and they

**School leaders must create conditions that enable teachers to learn from others and incorporate others' expertise.**

into the emerging instructional repertoire. For instance, at Cedar Bridge, it was easier for teachers and administrators to

observe and learn from one another because all teacher teams met in the same space.

knowledge spectrum defines three types of work processes: routine operations, complex operations, and innovation

